Consent and Information about Dental Treatment

While serious complications associated with dental procedures are very rare, we feel it is important that our patients ask questions about their treatment. While it is not possible to anticipate every situation or circumstance, the following are some specifics related to the various types of dental treatment:

**Treatment of Minors:** Parents and guardians consent to treatment of a child including radiographs, local anesthetic, and any procedures in the course of treatment which may be necessary to provide for the health of the child.

**X-Rays and Doctor Exams** Our office sets standard intervals for diagnosis of oral lesions, decay between the teeth, bone loss, gum disease, cysts, tumors, infections, and impacted teeth.

**Sealants** help prevent tooth decay on the top surface of teeth. Sealants will not eliminate decay and oral hygiene and regular check ups are required.

**Medications:** Untoward reactions or unknown allergies associated with the administration of treatment or prescription of medication are possible. It is advised not to operate machinery or motor vehicles if prescribed sedative or pain medications. Also, it is important to note that antibiotics can decrease the effectiveness of oral contraceptives.

**Local Anesthesia:** Anesthetic is utilized to numb tissue for dental surgical procedures. Some patients may experience temporary increased heart rate, allergy, soreness, nerve or blood vessel bruising, tingling, or numbness which may very infrequently be indefinite, and trauma after the procedure from being numb.

**Periodontal Treatment:** Gum disease is a chronic infection which causes loss of the tissue supporting the teeth and leads to tooth loss. This may require “deep cleaning”, more frequent appointments, and patient home care commitment. In some cases, Laser Periodontal Treatment may be utilized. Laser therapy is an alternative to traditional gum surgery. Risks include tooth sensitivity, gum recession, and infection. Bite adjustment of teeth is usually indicated because bite trauma affects bone around teeth and the healing results. The Laser Treatment requires that the patient follow a protocol which includes regular checkups, specific homecare, mouth splint, and a soft diet initially.

**Fillings:** After a filling is placed, one may experience temporary tooth sensitivity. Occasionally, sensitivity may linger requiring further treatment which may include root canal therapy. Rest assured that every precaution is taken to preserve the health and vitality of your tooth during treatment.

**Bleaching:** To whiten teeth. It is not uncommon to experience tooth sensitivity and minor irritation of gums. Previous dental restorations may not color match. It is important to return for re-evaluation.

**Crowns, Veneers, Bridges, and Implant Crowns:** The purpose of these restorations is to replace, strengthen and improve teeth subjected to decay, wear, fracture or previous restorations. One may have temporary sensitivity to cold, biting, or gum tissue irritation. Occasionally, sensitivity may linger requiring further treatment including a root canal.

**Dentures and Partial Dentures:** Dentures replace missing teeth. Dentures require an adjustment phase of fit, speaking, eating, and esthetics. The fit will change over time and may require additional adjustment and reline.

**Bite Splints and Guards:** Prescribed in different forms to treat sleep apnea, protect teeth, hold teeth and reduce the severity of oral facial pain associated with clenching. Teeth may shift and you may experience changes or soreness in your bite, jaw joint and muscles. It is important to return for adjustment of the appliance.

**Root Canals:** Root Canal Therapy is performed to treat a dying or infected tooth. Difficulties may include broken instruments within the canals, perforations, damage to dental work or cracked teeth. There may be instances where retreatment or further treatment is necessary or instances where treatment is impossible. After root canal treatment is completed, it is necessary to have your tooth restored within two weeks for optimal success.

**Extractions:** Extractions are indicated to remove non-restoreable teeth or teeth that a patient has chosen not to restore. Extractions may involve the following: dry sockets, infection, bleeding, unpredictable retrieval of root tips, surgical removal of surrounding bone, subsequent bone spurs, jaw joint pain, jaw muscle, neck soreness and pain, displacement of a portion of tooth into the sinus or other location requiring additional surgery to remove the fragment or close a sinus perforation, fracture of jaw bone, temporary or permanent numbness, or damage to adjacent teeth.

**Orthodontics:** Invisalign, Six Month Smiles, etc. may be prescribed for straightening teeth. Successful outcome is dependent on patient compliance. Throughout the course of treatment, changes in your bite may occur and it may take an adjustment phase for you to get used to these changes in your bite, muscles, and joints. You may experience some
slight soreness and speech changes which are usually quickly self-limiting. Through the course of treatment, some
tooth re-contouring may be necessary. Very rarely roots of teeth can shrink with orthodontics. There is no guarantee
of results which may be limited by patient physiology and tooth form. During or after the course of treatment, certain
tooth restorations may need to be replaced based on functional or esthetic needs.

**TMJ, muscle, and neck:** In the course of, or subsequent to treatment, one may very rarely develop soreness in the
areas of the jaws, neck, muscles, and back.

**Referrals:** If a referral is made to a medical or dental specialist, it is the patient’s responsibility to follow through with
the referral and the specialist’s advice.

**Ridge Preservation Bone Grafting:** Bone graft material may be prescribed to preserve bone after a tooth is removed.
Bone grafting also improves placement of future dental implants. Timing and type of bone graft materials are
important. The graft materials may include collagen, your bone, human bank bone, cow bone, or artificial bone
substitute. Risks and complications associated with bone grafting may include swelling, bleeding, infection, rejection
and allergic reaction. Human bone grafting material is regulated by the FDA and is thoroughly screened, tested,
processed, and sterilized. Therefore, the risk of disease transmission with banked bone is extremely low, and there are
no documented cases of disease transmission. Every precaution is taken to ensure the highest quality materials and safe
grafting procedures.

**Dental Implants:** Dental implants are tooth root likenesses designed to replace non-restorable or missing teeth. The
dental implant can be fitted with various connectors that may support crowns, bridges, or dentures. The dental implant
can replace missing teeth without preparation of adjacent natural teeth as with conventional bridge placement. Dental
implants have been around for 25 years, and modern techniques have delivered success rates of at least 93%. Success
is defined as integration of the implant into your jawbone, and it depends on patient healing response, oral habits, and
biomechanics. Possible adverse outcomes could include rejection, infection, fracture, bleeding, nerve injury, adjacent
tooth injury, sinus involvement, and positioning. Regular home care, checkups, and cleanings are essential. The
implant procedure and fee does not include the crown tooth portion which will be necessary to restore the area once
healing occurs.

I give consent to the doctors and staff to perform treatment and services necessary in the course of treatment. Our
practice will be glad to answer any questions you have concerning risks and benefits of treatment, including no
treatment. While it is not possible to cover every circumstance, rare complications may occur, and there is no guarantee
as to specific results that may be obtained. I have read this form and I understand the contents of this form. Please feel
free to ask any questions. Thank you!

__________________________________________             _____
Patient/Parent/ Legal Guardian Name Printed                     Date

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Patient/Parent/Legal Guardian Signature